Country report
Republic of Tajikistan

The practical introduction of System of National Accounts in Tajikistan began in 1994-1995. The introduction of SNA -93 was spent in statistics with cooperation the international organization and also with the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, rendering the consultative and methodical help in assimilation of SNA.

System of National Accounts of Tajikistan compiled the consolidated accounts:

1. Account of goods and services
2. Production account
3. Generation of income account
4. Allocation of primary income account
5. Secondary distribution of income account
6. Used of disposable income account
7. Capital account

The aggregates of accounts divided by sectors:

1. Non-financial corporations
2. Financial corporations
3. General government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households
5. Households

The basis aggregates of SNA, first of all GDP calculated in the current and constant e prices. GDP calculated by three methods:

Production method – the production estimation of the branches of economy is conducted on the basis classification of the branches of economy, the public income and expenses, taxes and subsidies estimated on the basis quarterly and annual reports of the state budget, represented by the Ministry of Finance, the intermediate consumption calculated by statistical reports.

Expenditure method – expenditure of households estimated by goods streams and also by data of Household’s survey, expenditure of government calculated on the basis of state budget, Fixed Capital Formation definite on the basis of information of construction department, changes in inventories complained by annual report of account balance of enterprises and estimated by methodical calculation, export and import estimated by data of external trade statistics and then corrected with “Payment Balance” of National Bank.

Income method – used data of labour statistics and data of state budget by taxes and subsidies.

All calculations of national accounts are made on the basis of official statistical information, selective surveys and data of the budgetary and bank statisticians.

The first estimate of the quarterly GDP is calculated on the basis of preliminary cumulative data by economic activities. The final quarterly GDP is calculated after the final calculation of GDP.
National accounts compiled to this main data sources:

- Statistical information (annual and quarterly)
- Data of state budget of Ministry of Finance
- Selective services of branches of economy
- Data of household survey
- Data of Labour Force survey
- Data of Payment of Balance of National Bank

The main aggregates of production and expenditure side compiled in current and constant prices.

National accounts conducted on the basis on classification of economy activity (NACE 1).

Some SNA standard position - 1993 is not implemented, such as the financial account by institutional sectors, accounts of other changes in assets, balance sheet, incomplete information about fixed assets in private sector, improvement of non-observed economy.

Also it should be noted that the implementation of the SNA 2008 questions included in the "National Strategy for the Development of Statistics on 2016-2021".

**Action Plan of the Statistics Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan for Transition to SNA 2008**


6. Prepare data on expenditures for scientific practical research in compliance with SNA 2008 methodology - Academy of Sciences

7. Prepare the data for the calculation of financial accounts - National Bank (2015-2016)

8. Prepare statistical data on natural resources - Committee for Environmental Protection (2015-2016)


**Conclusions:**

- Study the experience of other countries in the implementation of SNA 2008;
- Attracting the leading experts in the framework of the National Strategy for the Development of Statistics for the period 2016-2021.;
- Increase the capacity of the Agency for Statistics and other agencies that are directly involved in the process of implementation of the 2008 SNA through internal seminars, participation in various courses abroad;
- Attracting international financial institutions in the implementation of the 2008 SNA;
- Strengthening the statistical infrastructure, etc.

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