National Accounts of Tajikistan

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Introduction of SNA -93

• The practical introduction of System of National Accounts in Tajikistan began in 1994-1995

• The introduction of SNA -93 was spent in statistics:
  - with cooperation the international organization
  - Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, rendering the consultative and methodical help in assimilation of SNA.
Accounts of SNA:

- Account of goods and services
- Production account
- Generation of income account
- Allocation of primary income account
- Secondary distribution of income account
- Used of disposable income account
- Capital account

Aggregates of accounts divided by sectors:

- Non-financial corporations
- Financial corporations
- General government
- Non-profit institutions serving households
- Households
GDP calculated by three methods:

• **Production method** - production economy activity by statistical report, data of taxes and subsidies by state budget of Ministry of Finance, the intermediate consumption calculated by statistical reports which included material expenditure.

• **Expenditure method** - expenditure of households estimated by goods streams and data of household’s survey, expenditure of government on the basis of state budget, fixed capital formation definite on the basis of information of construction department, changes in inventories complained by annual report of account balance of enterprises and estimated by methodical calculation, export and import estimated by data of external trade statistics and then corrected with “Payment Balance” of National Bank.

• **Income method** - data of labour statistics and data of state budget by taxes and subsidies.

Quarterly GDP

• Preliminary quarterly GDP is calculated on the basis of data cumulative economic activities by production method

• Final quarterly GDP is calculated after the final calculation of GDP by production method

• At present Supply - Use table prepare for 2011 year
**Main data sources of National accounts:**

- Statistical information (annual and quarterly)
- Data of state budget of Ministry of Finance
- Selective services of economy activity
- Data of household survey
- Data of Labour Force survey
- Data of Payment of Balance of National Bank

**Estimation of aggregates of SNA:**

- Production side - all aggregates compiled in current and constant prices
- Expenditure side - all aggregates compiled in current and constant prices
- Constant prices - all aggregates calculated only in prices of previous year
Some SNA - 1993 is not implemented:

- Financial account;
- Accounts of other changes in assets, balance sheet;
- Incomplete information about fixed assets in private sectors;
- Need to improve of estimation of non-observed economy;
- Need to formation of Supply-Use Table every year.

Action Plan of the Statistics Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan for Transition to SNA 2008

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Responsible agency</th>
<th>Implementing agency</th>
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<td>2015</td>
<td>All ministries and departments</td>
<td>Statistics Agency (SA)</td>
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<td>2015-2016</td>
<td>National Bank of Tajikistan(NBT)</td>
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<td>2015-2016</td>
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<td>Academy of Sciences</td>
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**What will need to do?**

- Study the experience of other countries in the implementation of SNA 2008;
- Attracting leading experts in the framework of the National Strategy for the Development of Statistics for the period 2016-2021;
- Capacity building of the Agency for Statistics and other agencies that are directly involved in the process of implementation of the 2008 SNA through internal seminars, participation in various courses abroad;
- Attracting international financial institutions in the implementation of the 2008 SNA;
- Strengthening the statistical infrastructure, etc.
Thank you for attention!