

Webinar Series on the 2025 SNA Implementation

# Towards SNA 2025

## Plan of Implementation Strategy



**BPS - Statistics Indonesia**

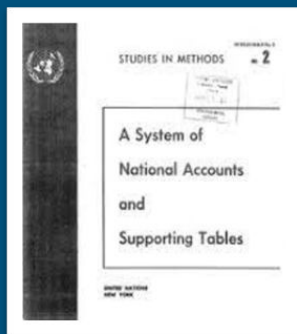


# System of National Accounts

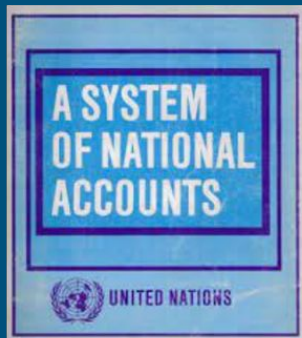
- SNA is a set of **internationally agreed standard recommendations** on how to measure economic activity.
- The standard recommendations include **concepts, definitions, classifications, and accounting rules**.
- The SNA provides a framework that is:
  - **Comprehensive**, that all economic transactions and their consequences for all economic actors must be covered.
  - **Consistent**, that economic transactions are recorded symmetrically between the economic actors involved using the same accounting standards.
  - **Integrated**, that the consequences of economic transactions carried out by an economic actor must be reflected in the resulting accounts.

# Historical SNA Revisions

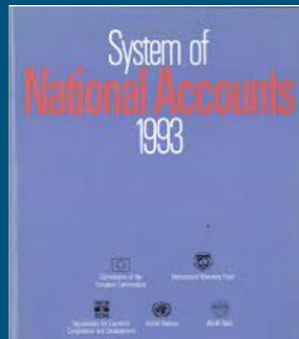
## SNA 1953



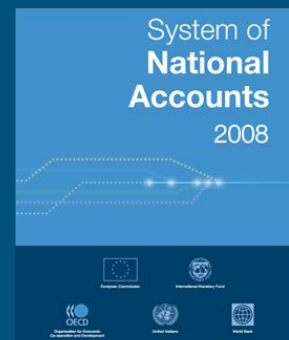
## SNA 1968



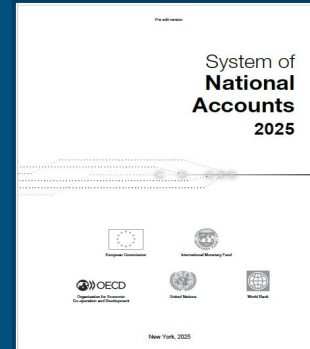
## SNA 1993



## SNA 2008



## SNA 2025



# Revision of SNA is Necessary

The global and national economy is changing rapidly, especially in relation to **digitalization, globalization, and financial innovation**. These changes must be reflected in statistical standards.

The availability of data to address issues of **well-being** and **sustainability** is also a global demand.

The SNA itself shows one stage of the **evolution of national account calculations**.

Therefore, the SNA needs to be updated **to capture changes in the economy, capture changes in fiscal and financial instruments, and improve the method of accounts compilation**.

# Current Status of Indonesia

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Indonesia has implemented SNA 2008 to compile **Sectoral Accounts and Balance Sheets**.

The implementation of SNA 2008 **was carried out in stages starting in 2012**.

Sectoral Accounts and Balance Sheets data can be obtained on the BPS website (<https://www.bps.go.id>) **starting from the 2016 data year**.

# Main Changes of SNA

## Conceptual Changes

- Data as a produced asset
- Renewable energy resources and adjustments in the management of biological resources
- Depletion of natural resources as a cost of production
- Split-asset approach for natural resources
- Consistency of the sum-of-cost method
- Changes in the measurement of Central Bank output.
- Other changes (minor)

## New Statistics

- Digitalization
- Globalization
- Well-being & Sustainability
- Financial risks and Vulnerabilities

# Guidance to Implementation Strategy

Reference: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2025.asp>

The screenshot shows the United Nations Statistics Division website. The browser address bar displays [unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2025.asp](https://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2025.asp). The website header includes the United Nations logo and the text "United Nations Statistics Division". A navigation menu contains links for Home, SNA, ISWGNA, Knowledge Base, Data, Capacity development, and Publications. A search bar is located on the right side of the menu. Below the menu, a breadcrumb trail reads: "You are here: ISWGNA >> Updating the SNA >> Towards the 2025 SNA". The main heading is "System of National Accounts 2025 - 2025 SNA". There are two main content areas. The left area, titled "About the 2025 SNA", contains text explaining that the 2025 SNA was adopted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its 56th Session in 2025 as the international statistical standard for national accounts statistics. It is an update of the *System of National Accounts, 2008* (2008 SNA). It is the sixth version of the SNA, the first of which was published more than seventy years ago. It is published jointly by the five organizations of the *Intersecretariat Working Group on National Accounts* (ISWGNA). The 2025 SNA retains the basic theoretical framework of the 2008 SNA. However, it introduces treatments for new aspects of the economy that have gained prominence, elaborates on elements that have drawn increasing. The right area, titled "The System of National Accounts 2025", lists resources. Under the heading "English", there are three items: "System of National Accounts 2025 (Pre edit version) in searchable PDF format", "Strategy for implementing of 2025 SNA and BPM7" (marked with a blue checkmark), and "Glossary of macroeconomic terms and definitions". Below this, under the heading "The sequence of accounts", there is one item: "Excel version of Annex 3 of the 2025 SNA".

unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2025.asp

United Nations Statistics Division

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## System of National Accounts 2025 - 2025 SNA

### About the 2025 SNA

The *System of National Accounts 2025* (2025 SNA) was adopted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its 56th Session in 2025 as the international statistical standard for national accounts statistics. The 2025 SNA is an update of the *System of National Accounts, 2008* (2008 SNA). It is the sixth version of the SNA, the first of which was published more than seventy years ago. It is published jointly by the five organizations of the *Intersecretariat Working Group on National Accounts* (ISWGNA).

The 2025 SNA retains the basic theoretical framework of the 2008 SNA. However, it introduces treatments for new aspects of the economy that have gained prominence, elaborates on elements that have drawn increasing

### The System of National Accounts 2025

#### English

- System of National Accounts 2025 (Pre edit version) in searchable PDF format
- Strategy for implementing of 2025 SNA and BPM7 ✓
- Glossary of macroeconomic terms and definitions

#### The sequence of accounts

- Excel version of Annex 3 of the 2025 SNA

# Phase 1 Preparation and Assessment

Period	Objectives	Planned Key Activities
2025-2026	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Integrate SNA 2025 into <b>national statistical strategies</b></li><li>• Establish <b>governance structures</b> and responsibilities</li><li>• Assess <b>current preparedness</b> and identify specific gaps</li><li>• Initiate <b>stakeholder engagement</b> and awareness-raising</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Develop a National SNA 2025 Implementation Strategic Plan</li><li>• Establish a National SNA 2025 Implementation Steering Committee</li><li>• Conduct a Comprehensive Self-Assessment of Preparedness</li><li>• Resource Assessment and Mobilization</li><li>• Stakeholder Engagement and Communication Plan (Phase 1)</li></ul>



## Phase 2 Initial Development and Capacity Building

Period	Objectives	Planned Key Activities
2026-2027	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Develop plans for <b>new data collection</b> and system upgrades</li><li>• Commence <b>staff training</b> on SNA 2025 concepts and methodologies</li><li>• Initiate <b>pilot studies</b> for challenging areas</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Develop Detailed Plans for Data Collection and System Changes</li><li>• <b>Redevelopment of Existing Data Sources and Surveys</b></li><li>• Comprehensive Staff Training Program</li><li>• Pilot Studies and Methodological Research</li></ul>

## Phase 3 Data Collection and Ongoing Preparation

Period	Objectives	Planned Key Activities
2027-2029	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Commence collection</b> of new data requirements</li><li>• <b>Continue staff training</b> and technology upgrades</li><li>• <b>Refine compilation methodologies</b> based on pilot studies</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Commence New Data Collection</li><li>• Ongoing Staff Training and Technical Assistance</li><li>• Refinement of Compilation Methodologies</li><li>• Technology and Infrastructure Upgrades (Continued)</li></ul>

## Phase 4 Final Preparations for Implementation

Period	Objectives	Planned Key Activities
2029	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Test</b> compilation of national accounts on a 2025 SNA basis</li><li>• Finalize <b>backcasting</b> plans</li><li>• Intensify <b>stakeholder engagement</b> for upcoming changes</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Test Compilation of National Accounts on SNA 2025 Basis</li><li>• Finalize Backcasting Plans and Execution</li><li>• Intensified Stakeholder Engagement and Communication (Pre-Implementation)</li></ul>

# Phase 5 Implementation

Period	Objectives	Planned Key Activities
2030	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Officially implement</b> SNA 2025</li><li>• <b>Disseminate</b> results and engage stakeholders</li><li>• Begin <b>international reporting</b> on the new basis</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Official Implementation of SNA 2025</li><li>• Dissemination and User Support</li><li>• International Reporting</li></ul>

# Phase 6 Post-Implementation Follow-up and Continuous Improvement

Period	Objectives	Planned Key Activities
2031 onwards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Evaluate</b> the implementation process</li><li>• Ensure <b>continuous improvement</b> and adaptation</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Evaluation of Implementation</li><li>• Continuous Improvement</li></ul>

# Thank You

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