#### Wellbeing and sustainability indicators

Examples from Australian Labour Statistics



Manpreet Singh - ABS SIAP Webinar 13 September 2023

#### 'Four pillars' of labour statistics



#### Household Surveys

**Labour Force Survey** 

Extra topics collected with the Labour Force Survey

(e.g. Characteristics of Employment, Participation Job Search and Mobility, Education and Work, etc)

Census and other surveys (e.g. Survey of Income and Housing)

## Establishment Surveys

Job Vacancies

Average Weekly Earnings

**Employee Earnings and Hours** 

Wage Price Index

Public Sector Employment and Earnings

**Industrial Disputes** 

## Administrative data

Weekly Payroll Jobs (STP data)

Monthly Employee Earnings indicator (STP data)

Jobs in Australia

Personal Income in Australia

## Compiled accounts

Labour Account (and related multi-source statistics – e.g. multiple jobholding)

Other accounts (e.g. Tourism satellite account)

#### **Examples of indicators from ABS labour statistics**



Principal Indicator	ABS Source	Source type
Proportion of women in managerial positions	Employee Earnings and Hours survey *	2-stage enterprise survey
Average hourly earnings for employees in businesses by sex	Employee Earnings and Hours survey	<ul> <li>2-stage enterprise survey</li> </ul>
Unemployment rate, by sex and age	Labour Force survey	Household survey
Unemployment rate, by persons with disabilities	Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers	Household survey
Sector employment as a proportion of total employment	Labour Force survey	<ul> <li>Household survey</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Various enterprise surveys</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enterprise surveys</li> </ul>
	Labour Account	• Account
Job openings (vacancies) in businesses	<ul> <li>Job vacancies survey</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enterprise survey</li> </ul>
	Labour Account	• Account

#### Challenges of sourcing through survey data



Indicator	ABS Source	Data type
Proportion of women in managerial positions	Employee Earnings and Hours survey *	<ul> <li>2-stage enterprise survey</li> </ul>
Average hourly earnings for employees in businesses by sex	Employee Earnings and Hours survey	<ul> <li>2-stage enterprise survey</li> </ul>
Unemployment rate, by sex and age	• Labour Force survey	Household survey
Unemployment rate, by persons with disabilities	• Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers  LOW RESPONSE	Household survey
Sector employment as a proportion of total employment	• Labour Force survey	Household survey
	• Various eB:U RiD:ENSOME	Enterprise surveys
	Labour Account	• Account
Job openings (vacancies) in businesses	<ul> <li>Job vacancies survey</li> </ul>	Enterprise survey
	Labour Account	• Account

#### The increasing role of administrative data





- Weekly payroll jobs (STP)
- Monthly employee earnings (STP)
- Jobs in Australia (LEED)
- Personal Income in Australia (LEED)
- "Multi-source" statistics (e.g., Labour Account, Labour hire workers, etc)

**MATURITY** 

ROBUSTNESS

COST

COMPLEXITY

INTEGRATION

#### One example: Industry employment by....



#### Topics available by data source (a)(b)

	LA	EEH	JIA	WPJW	SEE	AIS	LFS	Census
Employer characteristics								
Industry subdivision	✓	✓		•				
Sector	✓			<b>■</b> (c)	<b>■</b> (d)	<b>■</b> (c)		
Person characteristics								
Sex		✓	<b>✓</b>					
Age groups		✓	✓					
State/territory		✓	<b>✓</b>					
Region			<b>✓</b>					
Education								
Job characteristics								
Part-time and full-time							✓	
Employment arrangement							✓	
Pay setting method		✓						

#### **Indicators** from non-ABS labour statistics







- Proportion of women in managerial positions detailed data
- Gender pay gap







Measuring online job advertisements

 The Household, Income and Labour Dynamics in Australia (HILDA) Survey



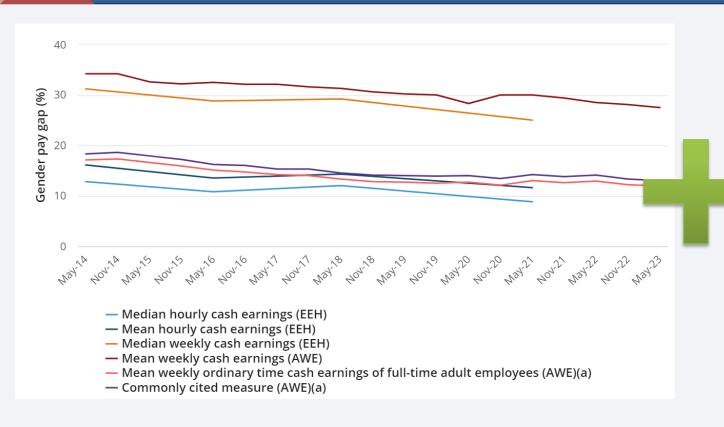
ANZ job advertisements:
 Strong indicator of job
 vacancies



Annual taxable income for men and women

#### Key ABS gender pay gap indicators (original)







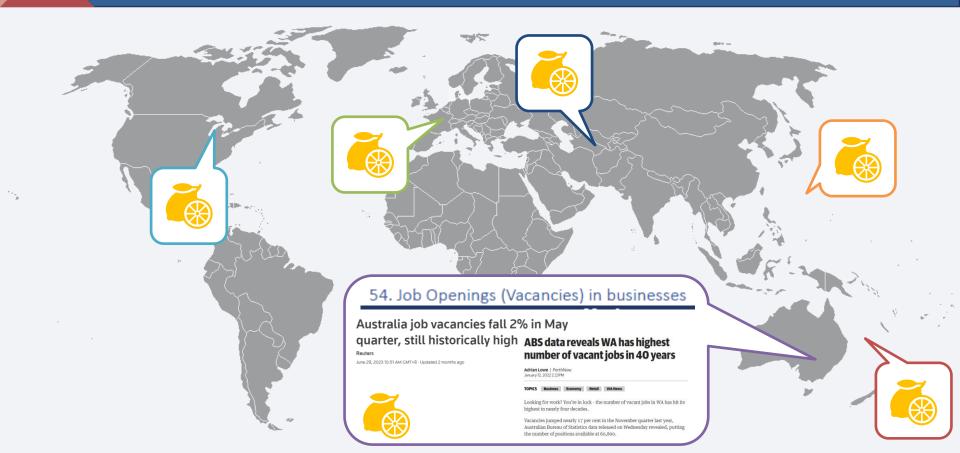


# Benefits of the principal indicators manual



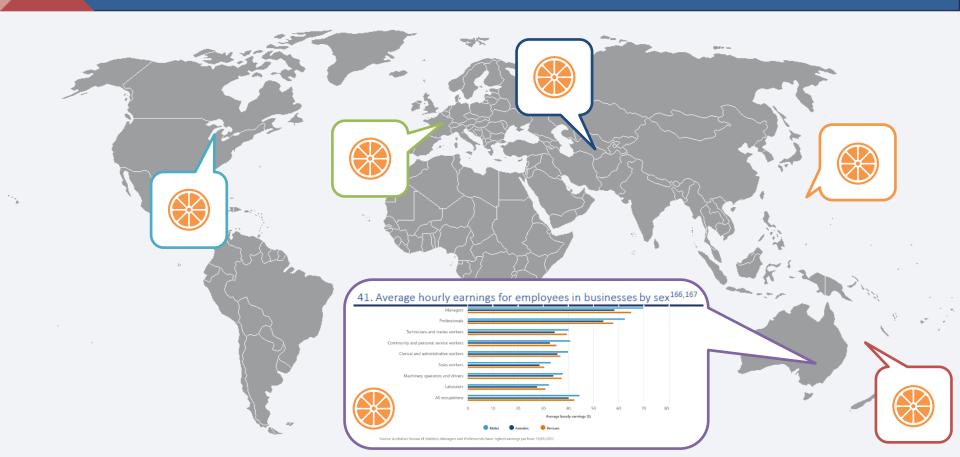
#### We can talk about Job openings





#### We can talk about Average hourly earnings by sex





### **Questions?**

