Table 3: Cambodia (2008) - Average numbers of children ever born classified by current age of the mother and highest level of education completed by the mother

| Phnom      |           |            | Highest grad | de completed |            |           |
|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Penh       |           |            |              |              |            |           |
| Age        | No        | Incomplete | Complete     | Lower        | Secondary/ | Beyond    |
| Group      | Education | Primary    | Primary      | Secondary    | Technical  | Secondary |
| 15 – 19    | 0.07      | 0.04       | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.02       | 0.01      |
| 20 – 24    | 0.40      | 0.28       | 0.26         | 0.20         | 0.09       | 0.07      |
| 25 – 29    | 0.98      | 0.87       | 0.85         | 0.76         | 0.62       | 0.41      |
| 30 – 34    | 1.65      | 1.56       | 1.59         | 1.49         | 1.37       | 1.11      |
| 35 – 39    | 2.28      | 2.24       | 2.21         | 2.06         | 1.70       | 1.60      |
| 40 – 44    | 2.86      | 2.80       | 2.63         | 2.41         | 1.98       | 1.71      |
| 45 – 49    | 3.40      | 3.22       | 3.08         | 3.02         | 2.37       | 1.99      |
| 50 – 54    | 3.49      | 3.38       | 3.33         | 3.20         | 2.67       | 2.22      |
| 55 – 59    | 3.52      | 3.44       | 3.42         | 3.13         | 2.45       | 2.28      |
| Rest of Co | ountry    |            |              |              |            |           |
| Age        | No        | Incomplete | Complete     | Lower        | Secondary/ | Beyond    |
| Group      | Education | Primary    | Primary      | Secondary    | Technical  | Secondary |
| 15 – 19    | 0.16      | 0.09       | 0.05         | 0.03         | 0.03       | 0.04      |
| 20 – 24    | 0.94      | 0.74       | 0.56         | 0.32         | 0.13       | 0.10      |
| 25 – 29    | 1.82      | 1.60       | 1.40         | 1.07         | 0.72       | 0.55      |
| 30 – 34    | 2.74      | 2.55       | 2.33         | 1.99         | 1.69       | 1.48      |
| 35 – 39    | 3.51      | 3.36       | 3.04         | 2.67         | 2.18       | 2.09      |
| 40 – 44    | 4.18      | 4.01       | 3.52         | 3.20         | 2.53       | 2.47      |
| 45 – 49    | 4.65      | 4.45       | 3.98         | 4.16         | 2.96       | 2.55      |
| 50 – 54    | 4.57      | 4.64       | 4.36         | 4.33         | 2.95       | 2.88      |
| 55 – 59    | 4.66      | 4.74       | 4.43         | 4.31         | 3.01       | 2.95      |

Table 4.A: Cambodia (2008) - Average numbers of children ever born classified by current age of the mother and major religious groups

| Phnom Penh    | Religion |       |           |       |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Age Group     | Buddhist | Islam | Christian | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 20 – 29       | 0.47     | 0.70  | 0.46      | 0.40  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 - 39       | 1.85     | 2.55  | 1.55      | 0.93  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 – 49       | 2.86     | 4.14  | 2.28      | 1.50  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 – 59       | 3.30     | 4.54  | 2.70      | 2.76  |  |  |  |  |
| Rest of Count | ry       |       |           |       |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group     | Buddhist | Islam | Christian | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 20 - 29       | 1.10     | 1.18  | 1.10      | 1.88  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 - 39       | 2.88     | 3.24  | 2.99      | 4.22  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 – 49       | 4.19     | 4.81  | 4.21      | 4.81  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 – 59       | 4.58     | 5.01  | 4.76      | 4.21  |  |  |  |  |

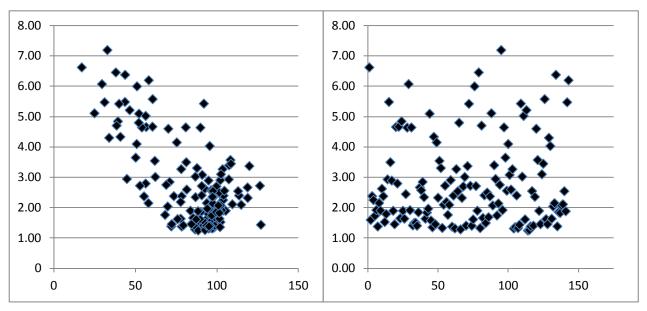
Table 4.B: Cambodia (2008) - Average numbers of children ever born classified by current age of the mother and economic activity status

| Phnom Penh    | Economic Activity Status |            |              |       |             |       |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Age Group     | Employed                 | Unemployed | Never work-  | Home  | Retiree /   | Other |  |  |  |  |
|               |                          |            | ed / Student | maker | Rent Holder |       |  |  |  |  |
| 20 - 29       | 0.42                     | 0.44       | 0.20         | 1.15  | 0.49        | 1.01  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 - 39       | 1.69                     | 1.60       | 1.56         | 2.31  | 1.32        | 1.85  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 – 49       | 2.70                     | 3.02       | 2.53         | 3.23  | 2.32        | 2.78  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 – 59       | 3.14                     | 2.84       | 3.33         | 3.59  | 3.09        | 3.16  |  |  |  |  |
| Rest of Count | ry                       |            |              |       |             |       |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group     | Employed                 | Unemployed | Never work-  | Home  | Retiree /   | Other |  |  |  |  |
|               |                          |            | ed / Student | maker | Rent Holder |       |  |  |  |  |
| 20 - 29       | 1.12                     | 1.13       | 0.24         | 1.42  | 0.44        | 1.27  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 - 39       | 2.94                     | 2.93       | 2.25         | 3.02  | 1.51        | 2.29  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 – 49       | 4.21                     | 4.20       | 3.70         | 4.26  | 2.49        | 3.19  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 – 59       | 4.63                     | 4.67       | 4.24         | 4.66  | 3.29        | 3.73  |  |  |  |  |

Figure 3: Scatter plot of the Total Fertility Rate as a function of the female/male ratio of the population with at least secondary education (x100)

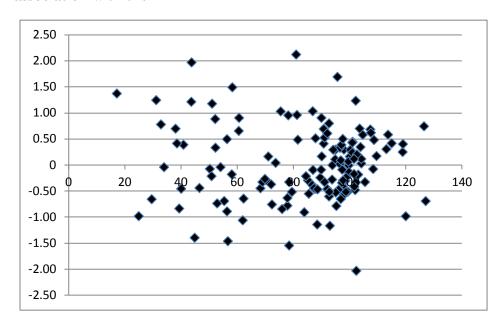
Female/male ratio of population with at least secondary education

Female/male ratio of chairs in parliament



Sources: UNDP *Human Development Report 2010* and UN Population Division *World Population Prospects*, 2010 Revision

Figure 4: Scatter plot of the Total Fertility Rate as a function of the female/male ratio (x100) of population with at least secondary education after removing the joint association with the HDI



Sources: UNDP *Human Development Report 2010* and UN Population Division *World Population Prospects*, 2010 Revision

Table 13: Sex ratios compared between India, Mexico and the Coale & Demeny West Model

| Age   | India (    | (2001)     | Ratio | Idem          | Model C      | oale and Dem | eny West     | Cr    | oss-Multipl | ied                       |
|-------|------------|------------|-------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|
| Group | Males      | Females    | Kano  | Mexico (2005) | $e_0 f$ )=40 | $e_0 f$ )=55 | $e_0 f$ )=70 | India | Mexico      | C&D<br>e <sub>0</sub> =55 |
| 0-4   | 57,119,612 | 53,327,552 | 107.1 | 103.3         | 101.4        | 103.5        | 103.9        |       |             |                           |
| 5-9   | 66,734,833 | 61,581,957 | 108.4 | 103.2         | 101.3        | 102.8        | 103.6        | 0.988 | 1.001       | 1.007                     |
| 10-14 | 65,632,877 | 59,213,981 | 110.8 | 102.6         | 101.5        | 102.8        | 103.5        | 0.978 | 1.006       | 1.000                     |
| 15-19 | 53,939,991 | 46,275,899 | 116.6 | 97.7          | 101.8        | 102.8        | 103.3        | 0.951 | 1.050       | 1.000                     |
| 20-24 | 46,321,150 | 43,442,982 | 106.6 | 90.3          | 101.8        | 102.7        | 103.0        | 1.093 | 1.082       | 1.001                     |
| 25-29 | 41,557,546 | 41,864,847 | 99.3  | 88.6          | 101.7        | 102.5        | 102.7        | 1.074 | 1.020       | 1.002                     |
| 30-34 | 37,361,916 | 36,912,128 | 101.2 | 89.4          | 101.5        | 102.4        | 102.5        | 0.981 | 0.990       | 1.001                     |
| 35-39 | 36,038,727 | 34,535,358 | 104.4 | 90.1          | 101.0        | 102.1        | 102.3        | 0.970 | 0.993       | 1.003                     |
| 40-44 | 29,878,715 | 25,859,582 | 115.5 | 91.3          | 99.7         | 101.4        | 101.9        | 0.903 | 0.987       | 1.007                     |
| 45-49 | 24,867,886 | 22,541,090 | 110.3 | 90.9          | 97.5         | 100.2        | 101.3        | 1.047 | 1.004       | 1.012                     |
| 50-54 | 19,851,608 | 16,735,951 | 118.6 | 92.0          | 94.6         | 98.3         | 100.2        | 0.930 | 0.988       | 1.019                     |
| 55-59 | 13,583,022 | 14,070,325 | 96.5  | 92.5          | 91.2         | 95.8         | 98.3         | 1.229 | 0.994       | 1.026                     |
| 60-64 | 13,586,347 | 13,930,432 | 97.5  | 90.2          | 87.5         | 92.5         | 95.3         | 0.990 | 1.026       | 1.036                     |
| 65-69 | 9,472,103  | 10,334,852 | 91.7  | 89.1          | 83.3         | 88.4         | 91.2         | 1.064 | 1.013       | 1.046                     |
| 70-74 | 7,527,688  | 7,180,956  | 104.8 | 88.6          | 78.5         | 83.5         | 86.3         | 0.874 | 1.005       | 1.059                     |
| 75-79 | 3,263,209  | 3,288,016  | 99.2  | 88.0          | 73.2         | 77.9         | 80.6         | 1.056 | 1.007       | 1.072                     |
| 80+   | 3,918,980  | 4,119,738  | 95.1  | 78.2          | 66.1         | 68.7         | 69.1         |       |             |                           |

Table 14: Comparing actual and expected counts to estimate "missing women"

| Age<br>Group | India (2001)  Males Female |            | Expected Ratio $e_0(f)=55$ | Expected<br>Women |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 0-4          | 57,119,612                 | 53,327,552 | 103.5                      | 55,188,031        |
| 5-9          | 66,734,833                 | 61,581,957 | 102.8                      | 64,917,153        |
| 10-14        | 65,632,877                 | 59,213,981 | 102.8                      | 63,845,211        |
| 15-19        | 53,939,991                 | 46,275,899 | 102.8                      | 52,470,808        |
| 20-24        | 46,321,150                 | 43,442,982 | 102.7                      | 45,103,359        |
| 25-29        | 41,557,546                 | 41,864,847 | 102.5                      | 40,543,947        |
| 30-34        | 37,361,916                 | 36,912,128 | 102.4                      | 36,486,246        |
| 35-39        | 36,038,727                 | 34,535,358 | 102.1                      | 35,297,480        |
| 40-44        | 29,878,715                 | 25,859,582 | 101.4                      | 29,466,188        |
| 45-49        | 24,867,886                 | 22,541,090 | 100.2                      | 24,818,250        |
| 50-54        | 19,851,608                 | 16,735,951 | 98.3                       | 20,194,922        |
| 55-59        | 13,583,022                 | 14,070,325 | 95.8                       | 14,178,520        |
| 60-64        | 13,586,347                 | 13,930,432 | 92.5                       | 14,687,943        |
| 65-69        | 9,472,103                  | 10,334,852 | 88.4                       | 10,715,049        |
| 70-74        | 7,527,688                  | 7,180,956  | 83.5                       | 9,015,195         |
| 75-79        | 3,263,209                  | 3,288,016  | 77.9                       | 4,188,972         |
| 80+          | 3,918,980                  | 4,119,738  | 68.7                       | 5,704,483         |

Table 19: Percentages of never married women by age group for consecutive censuses in East and Southeast Asia

|                 | 1960         | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000   |
|-----------------|--------------|------|------|------|--------|
| Thailand        |              |      |      |      |        |
| 30-34           | 6.7          | 8.1  | 11.8 | 14.1 | 16.1   |
| 35-39           | 4.2          | 5.2  | 7.3  | 9.6  | 11.6   |
| 40-44           | 3.1          | 3.9  | 5.3  | 7.0  | 9.3    |
| 45-49           | 2.6          | 3.0  | 4.1  | 5.2  | 8.0    |
| Peninsular Mala | ysia Chinese |      |      |      |        |
| 30-34           | 3.8          | 9.5  | 13.3 | 15.8 | 18.2   |
| 35-39           | 2.7          | 5.7  | 7.6  | 9.1  | 10.5   |
| 40-44           | 2.6          | 3.4  | 5.8  | 6.4  | 8.4    |
| 45-49           | 2.5          | 2.4  | 4.6  | 5.7  | 7.2    |
| Peninsular Mala | ysia Malays  |      |      |      |        |
| 30-34           | 1.1          | 3.3  | 7.9  | 10.2 | 9.7    |
| 35-39           | 0.8          | 1.9  | 3.8  | 5.8  | 6.0    |
| 40-44           | 0.6          | 1.1  | 2.2  | 4.1  | 4.4    |
| 45-49           | 0.6          | 0.7  | 1.7  | 2.3  | 3.2    |
| Japan           |              |      |      |      |        |
| 30-34           | 9.6          | 7.2  | 9.1  | 13.9 | 26.6   |
| 35-39           | 5.6          | 5.8  | 5.5  | 7.5  | 13.8   |
| 40-44           | 3.1          | 5.3  | 4.4  | 5.8  | 8.6    |
| 45-49           | 1.9          | 4.0  | 4.4  | 4.6  | 6.3    |
| Republic of Kor |              |      |      |      |        |
| 30-34           | 0.5          | 1.4  | 2.7  | 5.3  | 10.7   |
| 35-39           | 0.2          | 0.4  | 1.0  | 2.4  | 4.3    |
| 40-44           | 0.1          | 0.2  | 0.5  | 1.1  | 2.6    |
| 45-49           | 0.1          | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.6  | 1.7    |
| Singapore Chine |              |      |      |      |        |
| 30-34           | 4.7          | 11.1 | 17.8 | 22.4 | 21.9   |
| 35-39           | 4.3          | 5.8  | 9.3  | 15.6 | 16.2   |
| 40-44           | 5.2          | 3.8  | 6.7  | 12.3 | 14.1   |
| 45-49           | 6.2          | 3.3  | 4.6  | 7.9  | 12.6   |
| Hong Kong       |              |      |      |      | (1996) |
| 30-34           | 6.0          | 5.6  | 11.0 | 24.8 | 26.5   |
| 35-39           | 5.0          | 3.0  | 4.5  | 11.6 | 14.6   |
| 40-44           | 5.9          | 2.9  | 2.7  | 7.3  | 9.0    |
| 45-49           | 7.4          | 3.8  | 2.3  | 3.9  | 5.9    |

Source: Jones (2003): Tables 1 and 2

Table 20: Cambodia (2008) - Age of the (male) head of household and the (female) spouse

Age of the Female Spouse 40-44 45-49 35-39 50-54 55-59 Head 10-19 20-24 25-29 30-34 60-64 65-69 70-74 75-79 +0810-19 20-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60-64 65-69 70-74 75-79 +08 Mean 24.70 26.72 30.68 35.45 39.59 44.04 49.04 54.73 60.09 65.00 69.55 73.52 77.20 75.55

Table 23: Viet Nam (2009) - Logistic regression of probability of never marriage among population aged  $40{\text -}69$ 

|                                 | Male    | Female  |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Region                          |         |         |
| Northern Midlands and Mountains | _       | _       |
| Red River Delta                 | 0.714   | 0.718   |
| North and South Central Coast   | 0.519   | 0.563   |
| Central Highlands               | 0.446   | - 0.185 |
| Southeast                       | 1.545   | 1.080   |
| Mekong River Delta              | 0.944   | 0.688   |
| Urban (Rural =0)                | 0.917   | 0.438   |
| Age Group                       |         |         |
| 40-44                           | -       | -       |
| 45-49                           | - 0.556 | - 0.045 |
| 50-54                           | - 1.216 | - 0.136 |
| 55-59                           | - 1.794 | - 0.309 |
| 60-64                           | - 2.446 | - 0.709 |
| 65-69                           | - 3.044 | - 1.495 |
| In-migrant                      | 0.216   | 0.147   |
| Ethnic minority                 | 0.141   | - 0.077 |
| Religious adherent              | 0.220   | 0.321   |
| Educational Attainment          |         |         |
| Below Primary                   | -       | -       |
| Below Lower Secondary           | - 1.314 | - 0.608 |
| Below Upper Secondary           | - 1.518 | - 0.712 |
| Upper Secondary                 | - 1.443 | - 0.651 |
| Post-Secondary                  | - 1.573 | - 0.564 |
| Working                         | - 1.238 | - 0.038 |
| Vision Disability               | 0.399   | 0.722   |
| Hearing Disability              | 0.087   | 0.166   |
| Walking Disability              | 0.084   | 0.363   |
| Memory Disability               | 1.676   | 1.150   |
| Constant                        | - 2.279 | - 3.081 |

Source: Viet Nam (2011): Table A.20

Table 24: Aruba (2010) - Logistic regression of the probability of working for women aged 25-50, by selected explanatory variables

| Explanatory variable                | Category                   | В      | exp(B) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| Constant                            |                            | -0.114 | 0.892  |
| Age                                 |                            | 0.021  | 1.021  |
| Number of children ever born        |                            | -0.067 | 0.935  |
| Total income of other household men | mbers                      | 0.000  | 1.000  |
| Country of birth                    | Aruba                      |        |        |
| •                                   | Colombia                   | -0.294 | 0.746  |
|                                     | USA                        | -0.899 | 0.407  |
|                                     | Dominican Republic         | 0.196  | 1.217  |
|                                     | Venezuela                  | -0.804 | 0.447  |
|                                     | Curaçao                    | -0.100 | 0.905  |
|                                     | Netherlands                | -0.273 | 0.761  |
|                                     | Other                      | -0.101 | 0.904  |
| Educational attainment              | None/Less than primary     |        |        |
|                                     | Primary                    | 0.490  | 1.633  |
|                                     | Lower vocational           | 0.765  | 2.150  |
|                                     | High school (4 year cycle) | 1.089  | 2.971  |
|                                     | High school (5 year cycle) | 0.978  | 2.659  |
|                                     | High school (6 year cycle) | 0.697  | 2.008  |
|                                     | Intermediate vocational    | 1.401  | 4.059  |
|                                     | Higher (Bachelor)          | 1.656  | 5.236  |
|                                     | Higher (Master's)          | 1.474  | 4.368  |
|                                     | Higher (PhD)               | -0.142 | 0.867  |
| Marital status                      | Never married              |        |        |
|                                     | Married                    | -0.426 | 0.653  |
|                                     | Divorced/legally separated | 0.147  | 1.158  |
|                                     | Widowed                    | -0.352 | 0.704  |
| Living together                     | Yes                        |        |        |
|                                     | No                         | 0.077  | 1.080  |

Source: Population and Housing Census Aruba 2010

Table 25: Timor Leste - Population in private households by marital status according to sex and relationship to the head of household

| Males                   | Total   | Never<br>Married | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Separated |
|-------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Head                    | 158,063 | 10,107           | 139,371 | 7,822   | 416      | 347       |
| Wife/Husband            | 4,590   | 0                | 4,590   | 0       | 0        | 0         |
| Daughter/Son            | 237,881 | 236,731          | 722     | 339     | 52       | 37        |
| Stepchild/Adopted Child | 12,024  | 11,870           | 106     | 28      | 16       | 4         |
| Daughter/Son-in-Law     | 1,385   | 602              | 657     | 113     | 5        | 8         |
| Mother/Father           | 1,994   | 136              | 738     | 1,092   | 9        | 19        |
| Sister/Brother          | 18,628  | 16,798           | 1,165   | 524     | 80       | 61        |
| Grandchild              | 10,109  | 10,018           | 70      | 11      | 7        | 3         |
| Grandparent             | 482     | 65               | 116     | 285     | 7        | 9         |
| Other Relative          | 20,009  | 17,676           | 1,652   | 579     | 53       | 49        |
| Non-Relative            | 1,798   | 1,331            | 434     | 21      | 8        | 4         |
| Females                 | Total   | Never<br>Married | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Separated |
| Head                    | 36,899  | 3,317            | 14,054  | 17,882  | 843      | 803       |
| Wife/Husband            | 134,207 | 0                | 134,207 | 0       | 0        | 0         |
| Daughter/Son            | 218,046 | 215,168          | 1,610   | 760     | 282      | 226       |
| Stepchild/Adopted Child | 10,323  | 10,051           | 124     | 95      | 340      | 19        |
| Daughter/Son-in-Law     | 1,410   | 405              | 610     | 379     | 70       | 9         |
| Mother/Father           | 7,008   | 327              | 1,670   | 4,890   | 55       | 66        |
| Sister/Brother          | 15,628  | 12,479           | 1,444   | 1,426   | 159      | 120       |
| Grandchild              | 9,119   | 8,957            | 103     | 35      | 17       | 7         |
| Grandparent             | 1,343   | 87               | 292     | 946     | 8        | 10        |
| Other Relative          | 16,459  | 12,839           | 1,723   | 1,689   | 115      | 93        |
|                         |         |                  |         |         |          | 5         |

Source: Population and Housing Census of Timor Leste (2004): Table 3.1

Table 26: Cambodia (2008) - Average numbers of household members classified by age and sex of the head of household and by relationship to the head of household (all numbers multiplied by 100)

| Male<br>Head   | Head   | Spouse  | Child  | Parent   | Grand<br>Child                      | Other<br>Relative                              | Other<br>Non<br>Related.                           | Total   |
|--|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 0-14   | 100  | 2   | 1  | 6  |                                     | 101  | 31   | 240   |
| 15-19  | 100  | 54  | 35   | 6  |                                     | 53   | 42   | 290   |
| 20-24  | 100  | 90  | 104  | 6  |                                     | 25   | 20   | 344   |
| 25-29  | 100  | 94  | 167  | 8  | 0                                   | 24   | 13   | 406   |
| 30-34  | 100  | 96  | 247  | 9  | 0                                   | 24   | 9  | 485   |
| 35-39  | 100  | 96  | 298  | 9  | 1                                   | 24   | 9  | 537   |
| 40-44  | 100  | 96  | 328  | 8  | 6                                   | 24   | 7  | 568   |
| 45-49  | 100  | 96  | 324  | 6  | 15                                  | 27   | 8  | 575   |
| 50-54  | 100  | 94  | 295  | 5  | 28                                  | 30   | 8  | 559   |
| 55-59  | 100  | 93  | 257  | 4  | 41                                  | 29   | 7  | 530   |
| 60-64  | 100  | 90  | 208  | 2  | 57                                  | 28   | 7  | 492   |
| 65-69  | 100  | 88  | 169  | 2  | 70                                  | 27   | 8  | 463   |
| 70-74  | 100  | 84  | 130  | 1  | 80                                  | 26   | 10   | 431   |
| 75-79  | 100  | 80  | 110  | 1  | 81                                  | 23   | 15   | 409   |
| 80+  | 100  | 71  | 98   | 1  | 74                                  | 19   | 40   | 404   |
| Total  | 100  | 93  | 247  | 7  | 15                                  | 26   | 10   | 498   |
| Female   |  |   |  |  | ~ ·                                 | 0.1  | Other  |   |
| Head   | Head   | Spouse  | Child  | Parent   | Grand<br>Child                      | Other<br>Relative                              | Non  | Total   |
| Head<br>0-14   | Head<br>100  | Spouse 1  | Child 0  | Parent 10  |                                     |  |  | Total 243   |
|  |  | •   |  |  |                                     | Relative                                       | Non<br>Related                                     |   |
| 0-14   | 100  | 1   | 0  | 10   |                                     | Relative 114                                   | Non<br>Related                                     | 243   |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24   | 100<br>100   | 1 20  | 0 28   | 10   |                                     | Relative 114 81                                | Non<br>Related<br>18<br>80                         | 243<br>319  |
| 0-14<br>15-19  | 100<br>100<br>100  | 1<br>20<br>37   | 0<br>28<br>94  | 10<br>9<br>9   | Child                               | Relative  114  81  52                          | Non<br>Related<br>18<br>80<br>46                   | 243<br>319<br>338   |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29  | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100   | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40   | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160   | 10<br>9<br>9   | Child<br>0                          | Relative  114  81  52  44                      | Non<br>Related<br>18<br>80<br>46<br>24             | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380  |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34   | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100                                    | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37   | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225  | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15                                       | Child  0 0                          | Relative  114  81  52  44  31                  | Non<br>Related<br>18<br>80<br>46<br>24             | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419   |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39  | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100                             | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32                                   | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250   | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14                                 | 0<br>0<br>2                         | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30                   | Non<br>Related<br>18<br>80<br>46<br>24<br>11       | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439  |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44   | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100                      | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25                             | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250  | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13                           | 0<br>0<br>2<br>11                   | Relative  114  81  52  44  31  30  32          | Non Related  18  80  46  24  11  10  5             | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437   |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49  | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100               | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25<br>20                       | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250<br>229                                   | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13<br>10                     | 0<br>0<br>2<br>11<br>28             | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30 32 36             | Non Related  18  80  46  24  11  10  5             | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437<br>427                                    |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-54                                     | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100               | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25<br>20                       | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250<br>229<br>195                            | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13<br>10<br>8                | 0<br>0<br>2<br>11<br>28<br>49       | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30 32 36 39          | Non Related  18 80 46 24 11 10 5 5 5               | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437<br>427<br>410                             |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-54<br>55-59                            | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100        | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25<br>20<br>14                 | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250<br>229<br>195<br>159                     | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13<br>10<br>8<br>5           | 0<br>0<br>2<br>11<br>28<br>49<br>71 | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30 32 36 39 38       | Non Related  18  80  46  24  11  10  5  5  4       | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437<br>427<br>410<br>387                      |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-54<br>55-59<br>60-64                   | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100 | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25<br>20<br>14<br>10<br>8      | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250<br>229<br>195<br>159<br>129              | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13<br>10<br>8<br>5           | Child  0 0 2 11 28 49 71 92         | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30 32 36 39 38 34    | Non Related  18  80  46  24  11  10  5  5  4  4    | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437<br>427<br>410<br>387<br>369               |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-54<br>55-59<br>60-64<br>65-69          | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100 | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25<br>20<br>14<br>10<br>8      | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250<br>229<br>195<br>159<br>129<br>106       | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13<br>10<br>8<br>5<br>3      | Child  0 0 2 11 28 49 71 92 105     | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30 32 36 39 38 34    | Non Related  18  80  46  24  11  10  5  5  4  4  3 | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437<br>427<br>410<br>387<br>369<br>350        |
| 0-14<br>15-19<br>20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-54<br>55-59<br>60-64<br>65-69<br>70-74 | 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100 | 1<br>20<br>37<br>40<br>37<br>32<br>25<br>20<br>14<br>10<br>8<br>6 | 0<br>28<br>94<br>160<br>225<br>250<br>250<br>229<br>195<br>159<br>129<br>106<br>88 | 10<br>9<br>9<br>12<br>15<br>14<br>13<br>10<br>8<br>5<br>3<br>1 | Child  0 0 2 11 28 49 71 92 105 106 | Relative  114 81 52 44 31 30 32 36 39 38 34 28 | Non Related  18 80 46 24 11 10 5 5 4 4 3 2         | 243<br>319<br>338<br>380<br>419<br>439<br>437<br>427<br>410<br>387<br>369<br>350<br>325 |

Table 27: Mongolia (2010) – Average size of households by household types, sex of household heads and area of residence

| Household type |        | Total | Urban | Rural |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                | Total  | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.7   |
| Nuclear        | Male   | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.8   |
|                | Female | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   |
|                | Total  | 4.6   | 4.6   | 4.3   |
| Extended       | Male   | 4.8   | 4.9   | 4.5   |
|                | Female | 4.1   | 4.1   | 3.7   |
|                | Total  | 4.6   | 4.6   | 4.4   |
| Composite      | Male   | 4.7   | 4.7   | 4.5   |
|                | Female | 4.2   | 4.3   | 3.8   |

Source: Census Monograph 6 of the 2010 Census of Mongolia, Table 3.2

This table needs to be interpreted better. Look at the original files sent by Frank or maybe ask him directly.

Table 30: Vanuatu (2009) - Logistic regression to predict the choice of a female head of household in nuclear households with children, depending on the characteristics of the couple

|                                  |  | Ma      | le     |
|----------------------------------|--|---------|--------|
| Variable                         | Category   | В       | exp(B) |
| Education male versus female     | Partners both less than primary                  |         |        |
|                                  | Less than primary, partner primary               | 0.907   | 2.477  |
|                                  | Less than primary, partner more than primary     | 0.921   | 2.513  |
|                                  | Primary, partner less than primary               | 0.660   | 1.934  |
|                                  | Both partners primary                            | 0.594   | 1.812  |
|                                  | Primary, partner more than primary               | 0.548   | 1.730  |
|                                  | More than primary, partner less than primary     | 0.688   | 1.989  |
|                                  | More than primary, partner primary               | 1.021   | 2.776  |
|                                  | Both partners more than primary                  | 0.800   | 2.226  |
| Worked Male versus Female        | Male worked, female worked                       |         |        |
|                                  | Male worked, female did not work                 | -0.043  | 0.958  |
|                                  | Male did not work, female worked                 | 0.317   | 1.374  |
|                                  | Male did not work, female did not work           | -0.075  | 0.928  |
| Urban/Rural                      | Urban  |         |        |
|                                  | Rural  | -1.091  | 0.336  |
| Age difference (Husband - wife)  |  | -0.007  | 0.993  |
| Number of sons in household      |  | 0.004   | 1.004  |
| Number of daughters in household |  | -0.062  | 0.940  |
| Citizenship Male versus Female   | Both male and female Vanuatu by birth            |         |        |
|                                  | Male, Vanuatu by birth, female by naturalization | -0.330  | 0.719  |
|                                  | Male Vanuatu by birth, Female foreign            | 0.486   | 1.625  |
|                                  | Male Vanuatu by naturalization female by birth   | 1.103   | 3.012  |
|                                  | Both male and female Vanuatu by naturalization   | -1.214  | 0.297  |
|                                  | Male Vanuatu by naturalization, female foreign   | -18.791 | 0.000  |
|                                  | Male foreign, female Vanuatu by birth            | 0.538   | 1.712  |
|                                  | Male foreign, female Vanuatu by naturalization   | 0.344   | 1.410  |
|                                  | Both male and female foreign                     | 0.007   | 1.007  |
| Constant                         |  | -3.151  | 0.043  |

Table 31: Vanuatu (2009) - Logistic regression to predict if men or women with certain individual characteristics will be chosen as heads of household in nuclear households with children

|                           |   | M      | ale    | Fem    | nale   |
|---------------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Variable                  | Category                                  | В      | exp(B) | В      | exp(B) |
| Education partners        | Partners both less than primary           |        |        |        |        |
|                           | Less than primary, partner primary        | -0.616 | 0.540  | 0.863  | 2.370  |
|                           | Less than primary, partner more than idem | -0.627 | 0.534  | 0.822  | 2.275  |
|                           | Primary, partner less than primary        | -0.873 | 0.418  | 0.621  | 1.861  |
|                           | Both partners primary                     | -0.536 | 0.585  | 0.560  | 1.750  |
|                           | Primary, partner more than primary        | -0.982 | 0.375  | 0.482  | 1.619  |
|                           | More than primary, partner less than idem | -0.791 | 0.454  | 0.638  | 1.893  |
|                           | More than primary, partner primary        | -0.456 | 0.634  | 0.999  | 2.714  |
|                           | Both partners more than primary           | -0.651 | 0.521  | 0.719  | 2.052  |
| Age 10 year age-groups    | 15 - 24 yrs.                              |        |        |        |        |
|                           | 24 - 34 yrs.                              | -0.278 | 0.757  | 0.124  | 1.132  |
|                           | 35 - 44 yrs.                              | -0.206 | 0.814  | -0.132 | 0.877  |
|                           | 45 - 54 yrs.                              | -0.070 | 0.932  | -0.172 | 0.842  |
|                           | 55 - 64 yrs.                              | 0.317  | 1.372  | -0.360 | 0.697  |
|                           | 65 - 74 yrs.                              | -0.136 | 0.873  | -0.075 | 0.928  |
|                           | 75 - 84 yrs.                              | -0.181 | 0.834  | -0.812 | 0.444  |
|                           | 85+ yrs.                                  | 0.188  | 1.207  | -      | 0.000  |
| No. of sons in hhold      |   | 0.046  | 1.047  | 0.050  | 1.052  |
| No. of daughters in hhold |   | 0.107  | 1.113  | -0.026 | 0.975  |
| Urban/Rural               | Urban                                     | •      |        |        |        |
|                           | Rural                                     | 1.276  | 3.582  | -1.215 | 0.297  |
| Religion                  | Anglican                                  |        |        |        |        |
|                           | Presbyterian                              | 0.478  | 1.613  | -0.546 | 0.579  |
|                           | Catholic                                  | 0.009  | 1.009  | -0.116 | 0.890  |
|                           | SDA                                       | 0.227  | 1.255  | -0.222 | 0.801  |
|                           | Church of Christ                          | -0.353 | 0.702  | 0.174  | 1.190  |
|                           | Assemblies of God                         | 0.336  | 1.400  | -0.459 | 0.632  |
|                           | Neil Thomas Minsitry                      | 0.395  | 1.484  | -0.517 | 0.596  |
|                           | Apostolic                                 | 0.028  | 1.028  | -0.087 | 0.917  |
|                           | Customary beliefs                         | 0.671  | 1.957  | -0.972 | 0.378  |
|                           | No religion                               | 0.758  | 2.133  | -0.856 | 0.425  |
|                           | Refuse to answer                          | 0.745  | 2.107  | -0.518 | 0.596  |
|                           | Others                                    | 0.159  | 1.172  | -0.290 | 0.748  |
| Citizenship               | Vanuatu by birth                          |        |        |        |        |
|                           | Vanuatu by naturalization                 | -0.288 | 0.750  | -0.609 | 0.544  |
|                           | Other countires                           | -0.175 | 0.840  | 0.181  | 1.198  |
| Age husband - age wife    |   | 0.006  | 1.006  | -0.014 | 0.986  |
| Working status of couple  | Both partners worked                      |        |        |        |        |
|                           | Worked, partner did not work              | -0.384 | 0.681  | -0.037 | 0.964  |
|                           | Did not work, partner worked              | 0.015  | 1.016  | 0.402  | 1.495  |
|                           | Both partners did not work                | 0.035  | 1.035  | -0.032 | 0.969  |
| Constant                  |   | 2.063  | 7.873  | -2.075 | 0.126  |

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} Table 32: Vanuatu & (2009) - Logistic regression for whether the head of household conforms a one-person household or not, by selected explanatory variables \\ \end{tabular}$ 

| Predictors                 | Categories                |        | del I  | Model II |        | Male only |        | Female only |        |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|
|                            |                           | В      | Exp(B) | В        | Exp(B) | В         | Exp(B) | В           | Exp(B) |
| Age                        |                           | 062    | .940   | .004     | 1.004  | .016      | 1.016  | .034        | 1.034  |
| Age <sup>2</sup>           |                           | .001   | 1.001  | .000     | 1.000  | .000      | 1.000  | .000        | 1.000  |
| Marital status             | Never married             |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
|                            | Legally Married           |        |        | -3.357   | .035   | -3.980    | .019   | -1.547      | .213   |
|                            | Defacto                   |        |        | -2.841   | .058   | -3.387    | .034   | -1.431      | .239   |
|                            | Divorced                  |        |        | 436      | .647   | 323       | .724   | 115         | .892   |
|                            | Separated                 |        |        | 762      | .467   | 597       | .551   | 663         | .515   |
|                            | Widowed                   |        |        | -1.209   | .298   | -1.106    | .331   | 729         | .482   |
| Citizenship                | Vanuatu by birth          |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
|                            | Vanuatu by naturalisation | .412   | 1.510  | .360     | 1.433  | .315      | 1.371  | .340        | 1.405  |
|                            | Other countires           | 1.437  | 4.207  | 1.396    | 4.038  | 1.405     | 4.074  | 1.124       | 3.077  |
| Urban/Rural                | Urban                     |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
|                            | Rural                     | 018    | .983   | .070     | 1.072  | .101      | 1.107  | .170        | 1.185  |
| Sex                        | Male                      |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
|                            | Female                    | .802   | 2.229  | 121      | .886   |           |        |             |        |
| Education (3 categories)   | Less than primary         |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
| zaacation (o categories)   | Primary education         | 268    | .765   | 161      | .851   | .019      | 1.019  | 604         | .547   |
|                            | More than primary         | .110   | 1.117  | .124     | 1.132  | .210      | 1.234  | 019         | .982   |
| Worked week before census  | Worked                    |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
| Worked Week before cerisus | Did not work              | 142    | .867   | 116      | .890   | 212       | .809   | 111         | .895   |
| Residence 5 years ago      | Sample place as census    |        |        |          |        |           |        |             |        |
|                            | Other place               | .593   | 1.809  | .522     | 1.685  | .591      | 1.806  | .391        | 1.479  |
| Children Surviving         |                           |        |        |          |        |           |        | 200         | .819   |
| Constant                   |                           | -2.189 | .112   | -1.279   | .278   | -1.186    | .305   | -2.518      | .081   |

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table 34: Vanuatu (2009) - Percentage of households considered to be poor, by type of household and sex of the head of household \\ \end{tabular}$ 

|  | Nunber of h    | ouseholds        | Percentage poor |                  |  |
|--|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|
| Type of Household                      | Male<br>headed | Female<br>headed | Male<br>headed  | Female<br>headed |  |
| One person hh – male                   | 1,887          |                  | 62.3            |                  |  |
| One person hh – female                 |                | 1,110            |                 | 62.5             |  |
| Couple without children - male head    | 2,563          |                  | 38.1            | •                |  |
| Couple without children - female head  |                | 191              |                 | 14.1             |  |
| Couple with 1 -2 children < 15         | 9,631          | 744              | 44.7            | 25.1             |  |
| Couple with 3+ children < 15           | 6,867          | 446              | 53.6            | 31.2             |  |
| Couple with children, no children < 15 | 1,567          | 69               | 43.5            | 29.0             |  |
| Single mother, 1 - 2 children < 15     |                | 1,170            |                 | 45.1             |  |
| Single mother, 3+ children < 15        |                | 168              |                 | 41.1             |  |
| Single mother, no children < 15        |                | 1,296            |                 | 50.1             |  |
| Single father, 1 - 2 children < 15     | 444            |                  | 38.1            |                  |  |
| Single father, 3+ children < 15        | 102            |                  | 52.9            |                  |  |
| Single father, no children < 15        | 291            |                  | 35.4            |                  |  |
| Extended hh, 1 -2 children < 15        | 5,272          | 1,544            | 35.6            | 34.8             |  |
| Exteded houshold, 3+ children < 15     | 2,448          | 584              | 40.1            | 36.0             |  |
| Extended hh, no children < 15          | 5,895          | 2,459            | 39.8            | 41.1             |  |
| Composite household                    | 434            | 77               | 29.7            | 18.2             |  |
| HH not to be determined                | 40             | 64               | 37.5            | 34.4             |  |
| Total                                  | 37,441         | 9,922            | 44.1            | 41.4             |  |

Table 38: Mongolia (2010) – Sex ratio of population employed as teachers, by age groups and educational levels

|          | Total | Pre-school | Primary | Secondary | Vocational | Tertiary |
|----------|-------|------------|---------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Total    | 27.9  | 2.3        | 7.1     | 31.7      | 63.0       | 49.4     |
| Up to 25 | 35.2  | 4.6        | 10.1    | 37.6      | 63.8       | 57.2     |
| 25-29    | 31.4  | 2.7        | 8.6     | 35.7      | 66.4       | 44.0     |
| 30-34    | 21.7  | 1.5        | 4.6     | 23.1      | 50.6       | 39.0     |
| 35-39    | 17.5  | 1.7        | 4.4     | 23.2      | 42.2       | 34.6     |
| 40-44    | 21.7  | 2.2        | 8.1     | 30.4      | 55.9       | 41.2     |
| 45-49    | 22.9  | 1.7        | 6.1     | 27.7      | 60.8       | 38.2     |
| 50-54    | 30.9  | 2.9        | 9.9     | 30.8      | 73.2       | 53.8     |
| 55-59    | 89.0  | 9.7        | 20.0    | 102.0     | 153.8      | 108.1    |
| 60+      | 235.4 | 30.0       | 35.0    | 145.2     | 333.3      | 371.7    |

Source: Census Monograph 6 of the 2010 Census of Mongolia, Table 5.11

Instead of this table, or in addition to it, maybe use Table 3.3 of the Mongolian census monograph.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Table 40: Cambodia 2008-Educational level of husbands and wives in households with both present} \end{tabular}$ 

| Male Head   | Highest grade completed of wife |            |          |           |            |           |  |  |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Education   | No                              | Incomplete | Complete | Lower     | Secondary/ | Beyond    |  |  |  |
| Husband     | Education                       | Primary    | Primary  | Secondary | Technical  | Secondary |  |  |  |
| No Educ     | 295,696                         | 66,855     | 16,606   | 5,546     | 89         | 118       |  |  |  |
| Inc. Prim.  | 208,886                         | 407,101    | 68,981   | 17,758    | 307        | 469       |  |  |  |
| Comp. Prim. | 103,297                         | 200,057    | 154,548  | 31,314    | 468        | 873       |  |  |  |
| Lower Sec.  | 51,249                          | 90,178     | 84,564   | 99,350    | 1,321      | 2,094     |  |  |  |
| Sec./Tech.  | 1,113                           | 3,383      | 4,123    | 5,697     | 2,540      | 351       |  |  |  |
| Beyond Sec. | 2,007                           | 6,172      | 8,042    | 12,206    | 1,671      | 8,415     |  |  |  |
| Female Head | Highest grade completed of wife |            |          |           |            |           |  |  |  |
| Education   | No                              | Incomplete | Complete | Lower     | Secondary/ | Beyond    |  |  |  |
| Husband     | Education                       | Primary    | Primary  | Secondary | Technical  | Secondary |  |  |  |
| No Educ.    | 25,385                          | 6,705      | 1,939    | 790       | 13         | 26        |  |  |  |
| Inc. Prim.  | 16,725                          | 31,444     | 6,406    | 1,818     | 43         | 54        |  |  |  |
| Comp. Prim. | 8,512                           | 14,104     | 11,128   | 2,753     | 59         | 96        |  |  |  |
| Lower Sec.  | 4,040                           | 6,600      | 5,223    | 6,865     | 136        | 228       |  |  |  |
| Sec./Tech.  | 108                             | 275        | 274      | 298       | 216        | 41        |  |  |  |
| Beyond Sec. | 147                             | 408        | 520      | 685       | 96         | 646       |  |  |  |

Table 44: Cambodia (2008) - Reasons for migration by sex

| Reason for migration   | Men       | Per cent | Women     | Per cent |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Transfer of work place | 246,962   | 13.8     | 79,175    | 4.5      |
| Search of employment   | 431,877   | 24.2     | 329,572   | 18.8     |
| Education              | 62,926    | 3.5      | 33,591    | 1.9      |
| Marriage               | 331,578   | 18.6     | 185,647   | 10.6     |
| Family moved           | 487,006   | 27.3     | 852,827   | 48.7     |
| Lost land or house     | 22,351    | 1.3      | 19,793    | 1.1      |
| Natural calamity       | 2,577     | 0.1      | 2,254     | 0.1      |
| Insecurity             | 31,604    | 1.8      | 36,640    | 2.1      |
| Repatriation           | 92,429    | 5.2      | 111,604   | 6.4      |
| Orphaned               | 6,811     | 0.4      | 6,028     | 0.3      |
| Visiting               | 47,901    | 2.7      | 82,006    | 4.7      |
| Other                  | 21,499    | 1.2      | 13,472    | 0.8      |
| Total                  | 1,785,521 | 100      | 1,752,609 | 100      |

Source: National Statistical Institute of Cambodia. Results of the 2008 Population Census.

Figure 15: Occupied Palestinian Territories (2007) – Sex ratio (male/female) of the prevalence of major disability categories by age

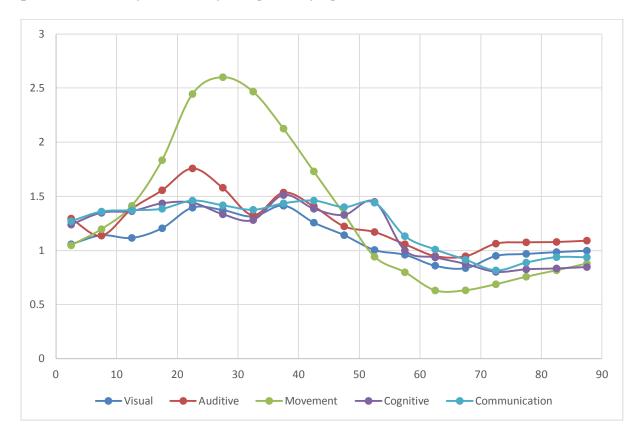


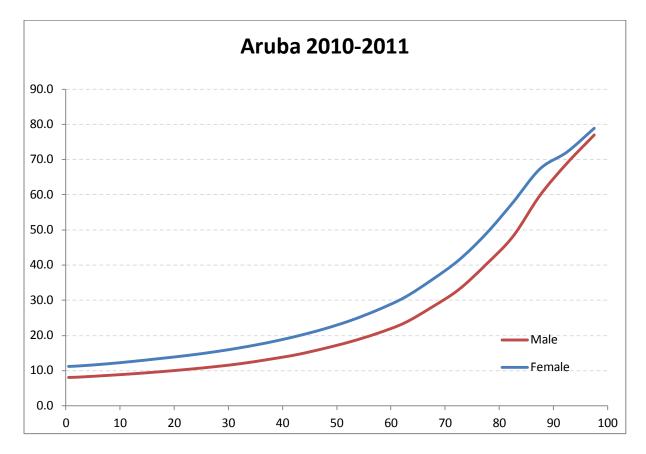
Table 52: Life table for Aruba 2010-2011 (males and females) life with and without disability

| Males |        |        |        |         |         |      | % Dis- | e(x) Not | e(x)     | % e(x)   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age   | l(x)   | D(x,n) | L(x,n) | S(x,n)  | T(x)    | e(x) | abled  | disabled | Disabled | Disabled |
| 0     | 100000 | 710    | 99354  | 0.99290 | 7387957 | 73.9 | 0.4    | 67.9     | 6.0      | 8.1      |
| 1     | 99290  | 0      | 397160 | 0.99987 | 7288603 | 73.4 | 0.4    | 67.4     | 6.0      | 8.2      |
| 5     | 99290  | 0      | 496450 | 0.99934 | 6891443 | 69.4 | 2.2    | 63.4     | 6.0      | 8.7      |
| 10    | 99290  | 131    | 496123 | 0.99868 | 6394994 | 64.4 | 2.3    | 58.5     | 5.9      | 9.2      |
| 15    | 99159  | 131    | 495469 | 0.99569 | 5898871 | 59.5 | 2.5    | 53.7     | 5.8      | 9.7      |
| 20    | 99028  | 724    | 493332 | 0.99148 | 5403402 | 54.6 | 2.8    | 48.9     | 5.7      | 10.4     |
| 25    | 98305  | 957    | 489131 | 0.99084 | 4910069 | 49.9 | 3.0    | 44.4     | 5.6      | 11.2     |
| 30    | 97348  | 834    | 484652 | 0.98936 | 4420939 | 45.4 | 2.6    | 39.9     | 5.5      | 12.1     |
| 35    | 96513  | 1228   | 479494 | 0.98715 | 3936287 | 40.8 | 3.9    | 35.4     | 5.4      | 13.2     |
| 40    | 95285  | 1236   | 473332 | 0.98499 | 3456793 | 36.3 | 3.7    | 31.0     | 5.3      | 14.5     |
| 45    | 94048  | 1606   | 466226 | 0.97506 | 2983461 | 31.7 | 5.6    | 26.6     | 5.2      | 16.3     |
| 50    | 92442  | 3046   | 454597 | 0.96145 | 2517234 | 27.2 | 7.4    | 22.3     | 5.0      | 18.2     |
| 55    | 89396  | 3964   | 437072 | 0.94223 | 2062637 | 23.1 | 9.6    | 18.3     | 4.8      | 20.6     |
| 60    | 85432  | 6136   | 411823 | 0.89999 | 1625566 | 19.0 | 10.5   | 14.5     | 4.5      | 23.6     |
| 65    | 79297  | 10339  | 370636 | 0.84687 | 1213742 | 15.3 | 16.6   | 11.0     | 4.3      | 28.0     |
| 70    | 68958  | 12364  | 313879 | 0.76874 | 843106  | 12.2 | 21.1   | 8.2      | 4.0      | 33.0     |
| 75    | 56594  | 16671  | 241291 | 0.67552 | 529227  | 9.4  | 30.5   | 5.6      | 3.8      | 40.1     |
| 80    | 39923  | 14647  | 162997 | 0.55034 | 287936  | 7.2  | 39.2   | 3.7      | 3.5      | 48.1     |
| 85    | 25276  | 14671  | 89703  | 0.34571 | 124939  | 4.9  | 56.2   | 2.0      | 3.0      | 59.8     |
| 90    | 10605  | 8806   | 31012  | 0.13622 | 35236   | 3.3  | 67.9   | 1.0      | 2.3      | 68.9     |
| 95    | 1799   | 1799   | 4224   |         | 4224    | 2.3  | 76.9   | 0.5      | 1.8      | 76.9     |

| Fema | les    |        |        |         |         |      | % Dis- | e(x) Not | e(x)     | % e(x)   |
|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age  | l(x)   | D(x,n) | L(x,n) | S(x,n)  | T(x)    | e(x) | abled  | disabled | Disabled | Disabled |
| 0    | 100000 | 1591   | 98552  | 0.98259 | 7975199 | 79.8 | 0.2    | 70.8     | 8.9      | 11.2     |
| 1    | 98409  | 150    | 393276 | 0.99892 | 7876647 | 80.0 | 0.3    | 71.0     | 9.0      | 11.3     |
| 5    | 98259  | 0      | 491296 | 1.00000 | 7483371 | 76.2 | 1.5    | 67.1     | 9.0      | 11.9     |
| 10   | 98259  | 0      | 491296 | 0.99929 | 6992075 | 71.2 | 1.8    | 62.2     | 9.0      | 12.6     |
| 15   | 98259  | 139    | 490948 | 0.99831 | 6500779 | 66.2 | 2.8    | 57.3     | 8.9      | 13.4     |
| 20   | 98120  | 192    | 490120 | 0.99817 | 6009831 | 61.2 | 2.6    | 52.5     | 8.8      | 14.3     |
| 25   | 97928  | 167    | 489222 | 0.99772 | 5519712 | 56.4 | 2.7    | 47.7     | 8.6      | 15.3     |
| 30   | 97761  | 278    | 488108 | 0.99481 | 5030490 | 51.5 | 3.1    | 42.9     | 8.5      | 16.6     |
| 35   | 97482  | 735    | 485573 | 0.99230 | 4542382 | 46.6 | 3.6    | 38.2     | 8.4      | 18.0     |
| 40   | 96747  | 761    | 481834 | 0.99200 | 4056809 | 41.9 | 4.6    | 33.7     | 8.3      | 19.7     |
| 45   | 95987  | 782    | 477978 | 0.98990 | 3574975 | 37.2 | 5.9    | 29.1     | 8.1      | 21.8     |
| 50   | 95205  | 1149   | 473151 | 0.97807 | 3096997 | 32.5 | 7.6    | 24.7     | 7.9      | 24.2     |
| 55   | 94056  | 3002   | 462773 | 0.96220 | 2623846 | 27.9 | 10.4   | 20.3     | 7.6      | 27.2     |
| 60   | 91053  | 3994   | 445282 | 0.94484 | 2161073 | 23.7 | 11.7   | 16.4     | 7.3      | 30.8     |
| 65   | 87059  | 5831   | 420719 | 0.91657 | 1715791 | 19.7 | 18.4   | 12.7     | 7.0      | 35.8     |
| 70   | 81228  | 8210   | 385617 | 0.86853 | 1295072 | 15.9 | 23.9   | 9.3      | 6.6      | 41.4     |
| 75   | 73019  | 12069  | 334921 | 0.79378 | 909454  | 12.5 | 33.4   | 6.4      | 6.1      | 48.8     |
| 80   | 60950  | 15558  | 265855 | 0.67355 | 574533  | 9.4  | 46.7   | 4.0      | 5.5      | 57.8     |
| 85   | 45392  | 19158  | 179066 | 0.50989 | 308678  | 6.8  | 63.9   | 2.2      | 4.6      | 67.4     |
| 90   | 26234  | 15946  | 91305  | 0.41956 | 129612  | 4.9  | 69.4   | 1.4      | 3.6      | 72.2     |
| 95   | 10288  | 10288  | 38308  |         | 38308   | 3.7  | 78.9   | 0.8      | 2.9      | 78.9     |

Source: Population and Housing Census Aruba 2010; Helder (2012)

Figure 16: Percentage of life expectancy at age (x) spent with at least one disability, by sex



 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table 53: Vanuatu (2009) - Logistic regression of school attendance by children and adolescents aged 5-20, by type of disability and other explanatory variables \\ \end{tabular}$ 

| Variable               | Category                  | В      | exp(B) |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|
| Sex                    | Male                      |        |        |
|                        | Female                    | 0.032  | 1.033  |
| Age                    | 5 - 7 yrs.                |        |        |
|                        | 8 - 10 yrs.               | -0.755 | 0.470  |
|                        | 11 - 13 yrs.              | -0.374 | 0.688  |
|                        | 14 - 16 yrs.              | 0.894  | 2.445  |
|                        | 17 - 19 yrs.              | 2.420  | 11.248 |
| Urban/Rural            | Urban                     |        |        |
|                        | Rural                     | 0.358  | 1.431  |
| Difficulty seeing      | No difficulty at all      |        |        |
|                        | Some difficulties         | 0.361  | 1.435  |
|                        | Cannot do at all          | 0.528  | 1.696  |
| Difficulty hearing     | No difficulty at all      |        |        |
|                        | Some difficulties         | 0.170  | 1.185  |
|                        | Cannot do at all          | 1.256  | 3.512  |
| Difficulty walking     | No difficulty at all      |        |        |
|                        | Some difficulties         | 0.657  | 1.929  |
|                        | Cannot do at all          | 1.867  | 6.469  |
| Difficulty remembering | No difficulty at all      |        |        |
|                        | Some difficulties         | 0.420  | 1.522  |
|                        | Cannot do at all          | 1.319  | 3.739  |
| Citizenship            | Vanuatu by birth          |        |        |
|                        | Vanuatu by naturalisation | -0.095 | 0.909  |
|                        | Other countires           | -0.287 | 0.751  |
| Education mother       | Less than primary         |        |        |
|                        | Primary                   | -0.506 | 0.603  |
|                        | More than primary         | -0.902 | 0.406  |
| Constant               |                           | -1.274 | 0.280  |