



Gender Statistics in China

Chiba, Japan

Xiao li, NBS of China

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Gender Equality in China

- Gender Equality: The Basic National Policy
- National Program of Action for Development of Women (NPAW): 1995-2000, 2001-2010, 2011-2020
(NPAC for children)
- *The National Working Committee on Children and Women (NWCCW): Composed of 35 member units*
- NPA Monitoring: NBS and the Committee members

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The Data Sources of Gender Statistics in China

- The most relative statistics to reflect situation of gender statistics are:
- Educational Statistics: annual report, from administrative records of Ministry of Education (MOE).
- Health Statistics: annual report, from
- National Health and Family Planning Commission:

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The Data Sources of Gender Statistics in China (cont.)

- Population Censuses :2000,2010,2020,NBS
- Population Change Sampling Surveys: annual, NBS
- Science and Technology (S&T) Statistics: annual report, from NBS, MOE, Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST).
- Human Resources Statistics: annual report, form the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security.

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The Data Sources of Gender Statistics in China(cont.)

- Labour Statistics: annual report, NBS
- Time Use Survey(2018): NBS
- R&D Resource Census : NBS, MOE, MOST
- Population Census(2020,2010,2000) : NBS
- The Fourth Survey on Chinese Women's Social Status(2020) : All-China Women's Federation, NBS

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The Data Sources of Gender Statistics in China (cont.)

The Other Department Included:

- The Ministry of Public Security of the P.R.C
- Ministry of Civil Affairs of the P.R.C
- General Administration of Sport of China.
- National Radio and Television Administration.

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Methodology Introduction:

- Type of data collection
- Sample coverage
- Data collection instrument
- Classification of activities
- Recording of contextual information
- Recording of simultaneous activities
- Coverage of relevant individual characteristics
- Main challenges in data collection

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Type of data collection:

- In 2018, Time Use Survey was organized by NBS and implemented by 10 Provincial Survey Organizations in China.
- It's an independent investigation

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Sample coverage:

➤ 10 selected provinces:

Beijing, Hebei, Helongjiang, Zhejiang, Anhui, Henan,
Guangdong, Sichuan, Yunnan, Gansu

➤ There were 60000 interviewees aged 15-74 years old from 10 provinces. 20000 selected households.



Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Data collection instrument:

➤ Diary Record:

weekday diary (Monday to Friday)

weekend diary (Saturday and Sunday)

➤ The survey was conducted using a fixed interval diary.

➤ 10 minutes as one time interval in 24-hour day.



Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Classification of activities:

➤ **9 main categories:**

- 0 - Individual activity
- 1 - Employment activity
- 2 - Household primary production activity
- 3 - Household manufacture and construction
production activity
- 4 - Household service and business activity

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Classification of activities(cont.)

- 5 - Unpaid domestic work provided for oneself
and family members
- 6 - Care for household members and provide
unpaid help for others
- 7 - Study and training
- 8 - Recreation, leisure and social interaction

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

- Recording of contextual information
- The respondents were required to record their activities in the diary.
- Activity including:
 - Primary activities
 - Secondary activities
 - Place of activity
 - Means of transportation
 - With whom
 - And when the activity started. etc

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- Coverage of relevant individual characteristics:
- The questionnaire for the basic status of family member included mainly the following information:
 - relation with head of household
 - gender
 - ethnicity
 - education Attainments
 - marital status
 - occupation

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

- Main challenges in data collection
- education attainments
- coordination degree

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

- Key Results
- General Time Use Structure
- SNA Productive Activity
- Life Pattern and Work /Rest Routine
- Time Use Comparison between Men and Women

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Time Use Survey in China, 2018

Output

Three indicators are used for measuring main activities:

Average time

Participation rate

Average time of participants

All indicators are provided by gender

Other characteristics are: age, marriage, occupation, education,
income and urban/rural



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**THANKS FOR
YOUR ATTENTION!**