Regional Training Course on Agricultural Cost of Production Statistics.

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Miss Warunya Sookawong Miss Nittaya Pa-in Mr. Bauudin Engthong



Background

- **Thailand** is a country in Southeast Asia.
- The capital is **Bangkok**.
- Thailand is divided into **77 provinces**.
- The total area of the country is **513,120 square kilometres**.
- Thailand had a population of **66,188,503** as of 2017.
- Thailand's prevalent religion is Theravada Buddhism.
- The official language of Thailand is Thai.





Background

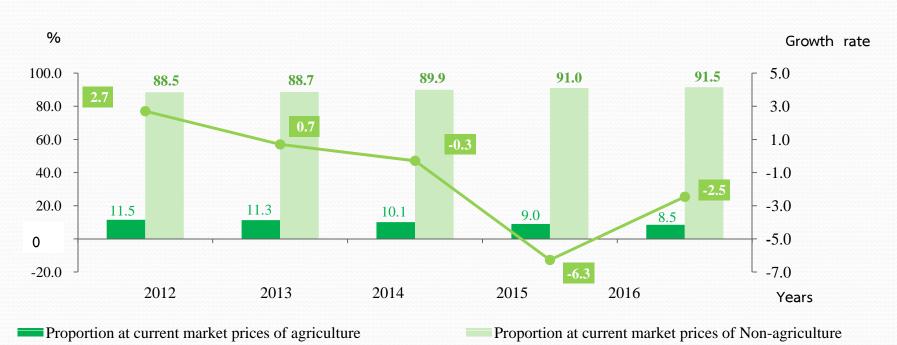
- Top 5 export value of agricultural products as of 2017 include
 - 1. Rice and rice products
 - 2. Natural rubber
 - 3. Fruits and fruit products
 - 4. Fishes and fish products
 - 5. Cassava and cassava products .

- Top 5 import value of agricultural products as of 2017 include
 - 1. Fishes and fish products
 - 2. Food crops
 - 3 . Residues and waste prepared animal fodder
 - 4. Oil crops
 - 5. Fruits and fruit products.



Background

Real GDP growth and proportion at current market prices classified by sector



--- Real GDP growth of agriculture

source: Office of the National Economic and Social Development Board



Agricultural Cost of Production Statistics In Thailand







Outline:

- 1. Status of agriculture in Thailand
- 2. Source of Agricultural Statistics
- 3. Agricultural Statistics dissemination
- 4. Agricultural Costs of Production Statistics
- 5. Collaboration activities with FAO in the past few years



Status of agriculture in Thailand

(From 2013 Agricultural Census)

- Thailand had totally 5.9 million of agricultural holdings (25.2 % of total households)
- Agricultural area is approximately 186.6 million square kilometers (36.3 % of the total area)
- Agricultural products in Thailand have not been produced for their own consumption but also being a major source of income from exporting.
- The main statistical agencies are the National Statistical Office (NSO) and the Office of Agricultural Economics (OAE).

National Statistica

Source of Agricultural Statistics

- 1. Agricultural Census, Intercensal Survey
- 2. Agricultural Surveys
 - 2.1 Crop Production Survey
 - 2.2 Livestock Production Survey
 - 2.3 Fisheries Production Survey
 - 2.4 Cost of Production Survey
 - 2.5 Agricultural farm household Socio-economic Survey





Source of Agricultural Statistics

- 3. Crop Forecasting
- 4. Remote Sensing and GIS
- 5. Agricultural Price Gathering
 - 5.1 Daily Price
 - 5.2 Weekly Price



Agricultural Statistics dissemination

The current dissemination of agricultural statistics and agricultural economics statistics are provided in the report and website:

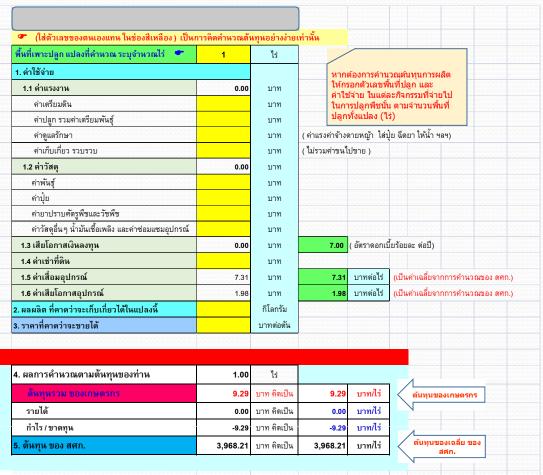
- 1. Reports on censuses and survey by NSO as Publications and e-book via www.nso.go.th
- 2. Reports on survey by OAE (agricultural statistics of Thailand, Annual Thailand foreign agricultural trade statistics, Agricultural survey reports, Farm registration data, Geographical information by remote sensing) can be accessed via www.oae.go.th
- 3. Fisheries statistics by Division of Fishery (DOF) including the Fisheries Statistics Journals and Annual fisheries statistics books can be reached via <u>www.fisheries.go.th</u>





Agricultural Statistics dissemination

Reports on website



Reports on survey by OAE: www.oae.go.th

Agricultural Statistics dissemination

Application : OAE RCMO











Agricultural Cost of production statistics is conducted by the Centre for Agricultural Information (CAI), under the Office of Agricultural Econonics (OAE).

The following 2 divisions under the CAI conduct the cost of production statistics;

- 1. <u>Cost of Production and Price Information Division</u> has responsibility for conducting and analyzing cost of crop production
- 2. <u>Division of Livestock and Fisheries Information</u> has responsibility for conducting and analyzing cost of Livestock and Fisheries





Uses and benefits of Cost of Production statistics

For whom...

- 1. Farmers
- 2. Private sector
- 3. Government policy makers
- 4. The System of National Accounts
- 5. etc.



List of agricultural cost of production statistics

- I. Cost of crop production
 - Food crops: Major rice, Second rice, Maize, Cassava, Sugarcane, and Mungbean
 - 2. Oil crops: Oil palm, Soybeans, Groundnut, and Coconut
 - 3. Vegetables: Garlic, Shallot, Onion, Potatoes, Baby corn, and Tomato



- **4. Perennial trees :** Dried black peppers, Para rubber, Coffee, and Dried assam tea
- 5. Fruits: Dainty banana, Longkong, Sweet banana, Longan, Rambutan, Lychee, Durian, Tangerine, Lime, Pomelo, Mango, and Pine Apple
- 6. Cut flowers and ornamental: Orchids



Cost of crop production survey

- Frequency of survey : Every year.
- Sampling design: Purposive Sampling.
- Sample size: depend on species of plants and Cultivated area.
- Details of the questionnaire: Demographic characteristics, General information, Material cost, wage, Farm Equipment
- Estimation method: generalized to Provincial, regional and national level.





II. Cost of some livestock production

such as Broiler, Egg, Raw Milk, Swine and Cattle



III. Cost of Fisheries production

such as Litopenaeus vannamei (Whiteleg shrimp), Nile Tilapia, Catfish, and Snapper



Collaboration activities with FAO in the past few years

- Project 'Analysis of Food Security Statistics in Thailand'
 - This project is a joint collaboration of the National Statistical Office (NSO) and the Office of Agriculture Economics (OAE) under the support of FAO
 - Aim to strengthen the capacity of national statistical system of Thailand in collecting and analyzing food and agriculture data
 - Activities: technical support in conducting the training workshops, assisting the report writing and organizing the seminar
- Consultative meeting on Agricultural Census Program
- Consultative meeting on SDG-related indicators





Thank you

